

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER 10 - ESTIMATION
INTRODUCTION (Overview of StEPS Estimation; include estimation specification files, estimation formula files, estimation scripts, estimation results file, flowchart)
10.1 Define Estimation Specifications
10.1.1 Define Estimation Specification Files
10.1.1.1 HEADER
10.1.1.2 BY
10.1.1.3 TOTALS
10.1.1.4 OTHER
10.1.1.5 COPY
10.1.1.6 DERIVE
10.1.1.7 REMOVE
10.1.1.8 STDERRS
10.1.2 Define Estimation Formula Files
10.1.2.1 ADJUST
10.1.2.2 DERIVE
10.1.2.3 COPY
10.1.2.4 REMOVE
10.2 Create Estimation Scripts
10.2.1 Entries required in all estimation scripts
10.2.2 %EXTRACT: Creating estimation fat files
10.2.3 %TOTALS: Calculating totals (horvitz-thompson estimates)
10.2.4 %ADJ_EST: Calculating adjusted estimates
10.2.5 %DERIVE: Calculating derived estimates
10.2.6 %COPY1: Copying results between Estimation Results Files
10.2.7 %REMOVE: Removing results from Estimation Results Files
10.2.8 Calculating standard errors and coefficients of variation (linear estimators)
10.2.8.1 Design-based (sampling formula) variance/covariance estimation
10.2.8.1.1 %VRNCS_P: Poisson sample design variances
10.2.8.1.2 %CVRNCS_T: Tille sample design covariances
10.2.8.1.3 %VRNCS_T: Tille sample design variances
10.2.8.2 Replicate variance estimation (linear and non-linear estimators)
10.2.8.2.1 %RG_VAR1: Creating random group replicates
10.2.8.2.2 %RG_VAR2: Creating random group variance estimates
10.2.8.2.3 %VPL2STP: VPLX-to-StEPS replicate variance estimation

10.2.8.3	%TAYLOR: Using Taylor linearization methods to estimate variances of non-linear estimators
10.2.9	%ERFRMT: Reformating an Estimation Results File
10.2.10	%RTSUMVAR: Aggregating Estimates, standard errors, covariances, imputation rates, and c.v.'s.
10.2.11.	%ROUND: Rounding entries in an Estimation Results File
10.3	<u>Run Estimation</u>
10.3.1	Run Estimation using Scripts
10.3.2	Run Quick Tab
10.4	<u>View Estimation Results</u>
10.4.1	View Estimation Results File
10.4.2	Generate Estimation Results Listings
10.4.2.1	Define Listing Parameters
10.4.2.2	Run Listings

**** NOTE ****

Each major section will have an “Introduction”. For the sections listed below, include the following information in the “Introduction”:

- 10.1 Overview of estimation specifications; define estimation specification file and formula file and note difference between the two
- 10.1.1 Explain concepts: TABLE, OBJ_TYPE, OBJ_ORDR, SPECORDR
- 10.1.2 Explain concepts: TABLE, SPEC_NUM
- 10.2 Overview (SAS programs calling existing macros in user-specified sequence, ASCII files written outside of StEPS, generic vs complete script)
- 10.3 Difference between running estimation using scripts vs running Quick Tab